Liturgy of the Hours LITURGY OF THE HOURS

OFFICE OF READINGS CANTICLES AND GOSPEL READING

February 20, 2021 { First Sunday of Lent }



Stand and make sign of cross

God, come to my assistance.

— Lord, make haste to help me.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, and will be for ever. Amen.

HYMN

Creator of the earth and skies, To whom all truth and power belong, Grant us your truth to make us wise; Grant us your power to make us strong.

We have not known you: to the skies Our monuments of folly soar, And all our self-wrought miseries Have made us trust ourselves the more.

We have not loved you: far and wide The wreckage of our hatred spreads, And evils wrought by human pride Recoil on unrepentant heads.

We long to end this worldwide strife: How shall we follow in your way? Speak to mankind your words of life, Until our darkness turns to day.

Melody: Uffingham or Create Alme Siderum L.M.; Music: (Uffingham) J. Clarke, c 1659–1707, or (Creator Alme Siderum) Gregorian; Text: Donald Hughes, 1911–1967, alt.

Sit or stand

PSALMODY

Antiphon 1

See how the cross of the Lord stands revealed as the tree of life.

Psalm 1

There are two ways a man may take

They are happy who, putting all their trust in the cross, have plunged into the water of life (from an author of the second century).

Háppy indéed is the mán * who fóllows not the cóunsel of the wícked; nor língers in the wáy of sínners * nor síts in the cómpany of scórners, but whose delight is the láw of the Lórd * and who pónders his láw day and níght.

Hé is like a trée that is plánted * besíde the flówing wáters, that yíelds its frúit in due séason † and whose léaves shall néver fáde; * and áll that he dóes shall prósper.

Not só are the wícked, not só! †
For théy like wínnowed cháff *
shall be dríven awáy by the wínd.
When the wícked are júdged they shall not stánd, *
nor find róom among thóse who are júst;
for the Lórd guards the wáy of the júst *
but the wáy of the wícked leads to dóom.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, * and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, * and will be for ever. Amen.

Antiphon

See how the cross of the Lord stands revealed as the tree of life.

Antiphon 2

Here is a king of my own choosing who will rule on Mt. Zion.

Psalm 2

The Messiah, king and conqueror

The rulers of the earth joined forces to overthrow Jesus, your anointed Son (Acts 4:27).

Whý this túmult among nátions, * among péoples this úseless múrmuring? They aríse, the kíngs of the éarth, * princes plót against the Lórd and his Anóinted. "Cóme let us bréak their fétters, * cóme, let us cást off their yóke."

He who síts in the héavens láughs; * the Lórd is láughing them to scórn. Thén he will spéak in his ánger, * his ráge will stríke them with térror. "It is Í who have sét up my kíng * on Zíon, my hóly móuntain."

I will announce the decrée of the Lórd: †
The Lórd said to me: "You are my Son. *
It is Í who have begotten you this dáy.
Ásk and I shall bequéath you the nátions, *
put the énds of the éarth in your posséssion.
With a ród of íron you will bréak them, *
shátter them like a pótter's jár."

Nów, O kíngs, understánd, * take wárning, rúlers of the éarth; sérve the Lórd with áwe * and trémbling, páy him your hómage lést he be ángry and you pérish; * for súddenly his ánger will bláze.

Blessed are théy * who put their trúst in Gód.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, * and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, * and will be for ever. Amen.

Antiphon

Here is a king of my own choosing who will rule on Mt. Zion.

Antiphon 3

Lord, you are my protector; you have raised me up in glory.

Psalm 3

I am safe in the Lord's keeping

Christ fell asleep in death, but he rose from the dead, for God was his deliverer (Saint Irenaeus).

How mány are my fóes, O Lórd! *
How mány are rísing up agáinst me!
How mány are sáying abóut me: *
"There is no hélp for hím in Gód."

But you, Lord, are a shield about me, * my glóry, who líft up my héad. I crý aloud to the Lord. * He ánswers from his hóly mountain.

I lie down to rést and I sléep. *
I wake, for the Lórd uphólds me.
I will not féar even thousands of péople *
who are ranged on every side against me.

Aríse, Lord; sáve me, my Gód,*
you who stríke all my fóes on the móuth,
you who bréak the téeth of the wícked!*
O Lórd of salvátion, bless your péople!

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, * and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, * and will be for ever. Amen.

Antiphon

Lord, you are my protector; you have raised me up in glory.

VERSE

Man cannot live on bread alone.

— But by every word that comes from the mouth of God.

READINGS

First reading

From the Book of Exodus

(5:1—6:1)

The oppression of the people

Moses and Aaron went to Pharaoh and said, "Thus says the Lord, the God of Israel: Let my people go, that they may celebrate a feast to me in the desert." Pharaoh answered, "Who is the Lord, that I should heed his plea to let Israel go? I do not know the Lord; even if I did, I would not let Israel go." They replied, "The God of the Hebrews has sent us word. Let us go a three days' journey in the desert, that we may offer sacrifice to the Lord, our God; otherwise he will punish us with pestilence or the sword."

The king of Egypt answered them, "What do you mean, Moses and Aaron, by taking the people away from their work? Off to your labor! Look how numerous the people of the land are already," continued Pharaoh, "and yet you would give them rest from their labor!"

That very day Pharaoh gave the taskmasters and foremen of the people this order: "You shall no longer supply the people with straw for their brickmaking as you have previously done. Let them go and gather straw themselves! Yet you shall levy upon them the same quota of bricks as they have previously made. Do not reduce it. They are lazy; that is why they are crying, 'Let us go to offer sacrifice to our God.' Increase the work for the men, so that they keep their mind on it and pay no attention to lying words."

So the taskmasters and foremen of the people went out and told them, "Thus says Pharaoh: I will not provide you with straw. Go and gather the straw yourselves, wherever you can find it. Yet there must not be the slightest reduction in your work." The people, then, scattered throughout the land of Egypt to gather stubble for straw, while the taskmasters kept driving them on, saying, "Finish your work, the same daily amount as when your straw was supplied."

The foremen of the Israelites, whom the taskmasters of Pharaoh had placed over them, were beaten, and were asked, "Why have you not completed your prescribed amount of bricks yesterday and today, as before?"

Then the Israelite foremen came and made this appeal to Pharaoh: "Why do you treat your servants in this manner? No straw is supplied to your servants, and still we are told to make bricks. Look how your servants are beaten! It is you who are at fault." Pharaoh answered, "It is just because you are lazy that you keep saying, 'Let us go and offer sacrifice to the Lord.' Off to work, then! Straw shall not be provided for you, but you must still deliver your quota of bricks."

The Israelite foremen knew they were in a sorry plight, having been told not to reduce the daily amount of bricks. When, therefore, they left Pharaoh and came upon Moses and Aaron, who were waiting to meet them, they said to them, "The Lord look upon you and judge! You have brought us into bad odor with Pharaoh and his servants and have put a sword in their hands to slay us."

Moses again had recourse to the Lord and said, "Lord, why do you treat this people so badly? And why did you send me on such a mission? Ever since I went to Pharaoh to speak in your name, he has maltreated this people of yours, and you have done nothing to rescue them."

Then the Lord answered Moses, "Now you shall see what I will do to Pharaoh. Forced by my mighty hand, he will send them away; compelled by my outstretched arm, he will drive them from his land."

Responsory

Exodus 5:1, 3

Moses stood before the Pharaoh and said: These are the words of the Lord God of Israel:

 Let my people go, so that they may keep a feast in my honor in the wilderness.

The Lord God of the Hebrews has sent me to you with this message:

 Let my people go, so that they may keep a feast in my honor in the wilderness.

Second reading

From a commentary on the psalms by Saint Augustine, bishop

(Ps. 60, 2-3: CCL 39, 766)

In Christ we suffered temptation, and in him we overcame the devil

Hear, O God, my petition, listen to my prayer. Who is speaking? An individual, it seems. See if it is an individual: I cried to you from the ends of the earth while my heart was in anguish. Now it is no longer one person; rather, it is one in the sense that Christ is one, and we are all his members. What single individual can cry from the ends of the earth? The one who cries from the ends of the earth is none other than the Son's inheritance. It was said to him: Ask of me, and I shall give you the nations as your inheritance, and the ends of the earth as your possession. This possession of Christ, this inheritance of Christ, this body of Christ, this one Church of Christ, this unity that we are, cries from the ends of the earth. What does it cry? What I said before: Hear, O God, my petition, listen to my prayer; I cried out to you from the ends of the earth. That is, I made this cry to you from the ends of the earth; that is, on all sides.

Why did I make this cry? While my heart was in anguish. The speaker shows that he is present among all the nations of the earth in a condition, not of exalted glory but of severe trial.

Our pilgrimage on earth cannot be exempt from trial. We progress by means of trial. No one knows himself except through trial, or receives a crown except after victory, or strives except against an enemy or temptations.

The one who cries from the ends of the earth is in anguish, but is not left on his own. Christ chose to foreshadow us, who are his body, by means of his body, in which he has died, risen and ascended into heaven, so that the members of his body may hope to follow where their head has gone before.

He made us one with him when he chose to be tempted by Satan. We have heard in the gospel how the Lord Jesus Christ was tempted by the devil in the wilderness. Certainly Christ was tempted by the devil. In Christ you were tempted, for Christ received his flesh from your nature, but by his own power gained life for you; he suffered insults in your nature, but by his own power gained glory for you; therefore, he suffered temptation in your nature, but by his own power gained victory for you.

If in Christ we have been tempted, in him we overcame the devil. Do you think only of Christ's temptations and fail to think of his victory? See yourself as tempted in him, and see yourself as victorious in him. He could have kept the devil from himself; but if he were not tempted he could not teach you how to triumph over temptation.

Responsory

Jeremiah 1:19; 39:18

They will fight against you, but shall not defeat you,

— for I am with you to deliver you, says the Lord.

You shall not fall by the sword; I will keep you safe.

— For I am with you to deliver you, says the Lord.

Canticles and Gospel Reading

CANTICLES

Antiphon

Turn us back to you, O Lord, and we will come back; renew our lives, that we may live as in times past.

Jeremiah 14:17-21

The lament of the people in war and famine

The kingdom of God is at hand. Repent and believe the Good News (Mark 1:15).

Let my eyes stream with tears * day and night, without rest, over the great destruction which overwhelms † the virgin daughter of my people, * over her incurable wound.

If I walk out into the field, * look! those slain by the sword; If I enter the city, * look! those consumed by hunger. Even the prophet and the priest * forage in a land they know not.

Have you cast Judah off completely? *
Is Zion loathsome to you?
Why have you struck us a blow *
that cannot be healed?

We wait for peace, to no avail; *
for a time of healing, but terror comes instead.
We recognize, O Lord, our wickedness, †
the guilt of our fathers; *
that we have sinned against you.

For your name's sake spurn us not, † disgrace not the throne of your glory; * remember your covenant with us, and break it not.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, * and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, * and will be for ever. Amen.

Ezekiel 36:24-28

The Lord will renew his people

They will be his own people and God himself will be with them, their own God (Revelation 21:3).

I will take you away from among the nations, † gather you from all the foreign lands, * and bring you back to your own land.

I will sprinkle clean water upon you † to cleanse you from all your impurities, * and from all your idols I will cleanse you.

I will give you a new heart * and place a new spirit within you,

taking from your bodies your stony hearts * and giving you natural hearts.

I will put my spirit within you † and make you live by my statutes, * careful to observe my decrees.

You shall live in the land I gave your fathers; † you shall be my people, * and I will be your God.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, * and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, * and will be for ever. Amen.

Lamentations 5:1-7, 15-17, 19-21

A prayer in time of distress

At every moment we carry in our bodies the death of Jesus so that in our bodies the life of Jesus may also be manifested (2 Corinthians 4:10).

Remember, O Lord, what has befallen us, *look, and see our disgrace:

Our inherited lands have been turned over to strangers, * our homes to foreigners.

We have become orphans, fatherless; * widowed are our mothers.

The water we drink we must buy, * for our own wood we must pay.

On our necks is the yoke of those who drive us; * we are worn out, but allowed no rest.

To Egypt we submitted, * and to Assyria, to fill our need of bread.

Our fathers, who sinned, are no more; *but we bear their guilt.

The joy of our hearts has ceased, * our dance has turned into mourning;

The garlands have fallen from our heads: * woe to us, for we have sinned!

Over this our hearts are sick, * at this our eyes grow dim:

You, O Lord, are enthroned forever; * your throne stands from age to age.

Why, then, should you forget us, * abandon us so long a time?

Lead us back to you, O Lord, † that we may be restored: * give us anew such days as we had of old.

Glory to the Father, and to the Son, * and to the Holy Spirit: as it was in the beginning, is now, * and will be for ever. Amen.

Antiphon

Turn us back to you, O Lord, and we will come back; renew our lives, that we may live as in times past.

Stand

GOSPEL

A reading from the holy gospel according to Luke

13:22-33

No prophet is allowed to die anywhere but in Jerusalem

Jesus went through cities and towns teaching—all the while making his way toward Jerusalem. Someone asked him, "Lord, are they few in number who are to be saved?" He replied, "Try to come in by the narrow door. Many, I tell you, will try to enter and be unable.

"When once the master of the house has risen to lock the door and you stand outside knocking and saying, 'Sir, open for us,' he will say in reply, 'I do not know where you come from.' Then you will begin to say, 'We ate and drank in your company. You taught in our streets.' But he will answer, 'I tell you, I do not know where you come from.

Away from me, you evil-doers!'

"There will be wailing and grinding of teeth when you see Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, and all the prophets safe in the kingdom of God, and you yourselves rejected. People will come from the east and the west, from the north and the south, and will take their place at the feast in the kingdom of God. Some who are last will be first and some who are first will be last."

It was then that certain Pharisees came to him. "Go on your way!" they said. "Leave this place! Herod is trying to kill you." His answer was: "Go tell that fox, 'Today and tomorrow I cast out devils and perform cures, and on the third day my purpose is accomplished. For all that, I must proceed on course today, tomorrow, and the day after, since no prophet can be allowed to die anywhere except in Jerusalem."

CONCLUDING PRAYER

Let us pray.

Lord our God, you formed man from the clay of the earth and breathed into him the spirit of life, but he turned from your face and sinned. In this time of repentance we call out for your mercy. Bring us back to you and to the life your Son won for us by his death on the cross, for he lives and reigns for ever and ever.

— Amen.

Acclamation

Let us praise the Lord.

— And give him thanks.

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